

Rozklad mnohočlenu na součin

$$10a + 15b = 5(2a + 3b)$$

mnohočlen \xrightarrow{\text{rozkladu}} \text{JEDNOČLEN}

$$a \cdot b$$

$$a \cdot (b + 1)$$

"hledám" co mají členy v mnohočlenu
SPOLEČNÉ

→ **VYTKNU PŘED ZÁVORKU**
a v závorce → "2 bytek" (největší dělitel)

VYTÝKÁNÍ PŘED ZÁVORKU

$$18m - 12n = \underline{6(3m - 2n)} \quad 2(\cancel{9m} - \cancel{6n})$$

$$2x + 2x^2 = \underline{2x(1 + x)}$$

$$12x^2 + 6x = \underline{6x(2x + 1)}$$

$$cd^2 - c^2d = \underline{cd(d - c)}$$

$$m^4n^2 + m^2n^4 = \underline{m^2n^2(m^2 + n^2)}$$

$$10a^3 - 8a^2 = \underline{2a^2(5a - 4)}$$

$$\frac{a}{a} = 1$$

$$3x + 3y = 3(x + y)$$

$$2a + ab = \underline{\underline{a(2+b)}}$$

$$7ax - 7ay = \underline{\underline{7a(x-y)}}$$

$$3abm + 6amn = \underline{\underline{3am(b+2n)}}$$

$$a^5 + a^2 = \underline{\underline{a^2(a^3 + 1)}}$$

$$\frac{a^2}{a^2} = 1$$

$$5x + 35y = \underline{\underline{5(x+7y)}}$$

$$5r - 10s = \underline{\underline{5(r-2s)}}$$

$$4u + 4 = \underline{\underline{4(u+1)}}$$

$$9p - 18q = \underline{\underline{9(p-2q)}}$$

$$2a + ab = \underline{\underline{a(2+b)}}$$

$$7ax + 7ay = \underline{\underline{7a(x+y)}}$$

$$8bxz + 4byz = \underline{\underline{4bz(2x+y)}}$$

$$a - ab = \underline{\underline{a(1-b)}}$$

$$2m - 2n = \underline{\underline{2(m-n)}}$$

$$9a - 9b = 9(a - b)$$

$$3r - 6rs = 3r(1 - 2s)$$

$$3u + 12v = 3(u + 4v)$$

$$2am + 5bm = m(2a + 5b)$$

$$2xy - 7yz = y(2x - 7z)$$

$$3rx - 3xy = 3x(r - y)$$

$$7a - 21b = 7(a - 3b)$$

$$2a^2 + 4a = 2a(a + 2)$$

$$13z^2 - 3z^4 = z^2(13 - 3z^2)$$

$$8x + 8y = 8(x + y)$$

$$5a + ab = a(5 + b)$$

$$3xy - 3xz = 3x(y - z)$$

$$12a - 18b = 6(2a - 3b)$$

$$4m + 4 = 4(m + 1)$$

$$9abc - 6bcd = 3bc(3a - 2d)$$

ROZLOŽ NA SOUČIN - vytýkání

$$6x + 9y = 3(2x + 3y)$$

$$3x + 6x^2 = 3x(1 + 2x)$$

$$16a - 12b = 4(4a - 3b)$$

$$4ab + 2bc = 2b(2a + c)$$

$$3xy + 3y = 3y(x + 1)$$

$$x^3 - x^4 = x^3(1 - x)$$

$$2a + 2b + 4c = 2(a + b + 2c)$$

$$7ab + 21a^2b - 14ab^2 = 7ab(1 + 3a - 2b)$$

$$14an^2 + 15a^2n^2 = an^2(14 + 15a)$$

$$5ax + 10bx - 15cx = 5x(a + 2b - 3c)$$

$$3mn^3 - 9n^2 = 3n^2(mn - 3)$$

$$x^3y^2 + 8x^3y^3 = xy^2(1 + 8y)$$

$$15x + 60y + 30z = 15(x + 4y + 2z)$$

$$20ax - 42bxy = 2x(10a - 21by)$$

$$a^2b^2c^3 - ab^2c^2 = ab^2c^2(ac - 1)$$

$$2a + 2b - 2c = 2(a + b - c)$$

$$5ax + 5bx - 5cx = 5x(a + b - c)$$

$$3mn^2 - 6mn + 3m = 3m(n^2 - 2n + 1)$$

$$35u^3 + 56u = 7u(5u^2 + 8)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 105x^3 + 63x^5 &= 7x^3(\underbrace{15 + 9x^2}_{}) = \\ &= \underline{\underline{21x^3(5 + 3x^2)}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{7ab} + \underline{21a^2b} - \underline{14ab^2} = 7ab(1+3a-2b)$$

$$7ab + 2bc - 6bd = 2b(2a+c-3d)$$

$$15x - 60y + 30z = 15(x - 4y + 2z)$$

$$24rs + 18gr + 36grs = 6r(4s + 3g + 6gs)$$

$$\underbrace{am + ah}_{a(m+h)} + \frac{bm + bh}{b(m+h)} = \underline{\underline{(m+h)(a+b)}}$$

$$\underbrace{am + bm}_{m(a+b)} + \frac{\underbrace{ah + bn}_{n(a+b)}}{b(m+h)} = (a+b)(m+h)$$

$$\underbrace{ax + bx}_{a(x+y)} + \underbrace{ay + by}_{b(x+y)} = x(a+b) + y(a+b) = \underline{\underline{(a+b)(x+y)}}$$

$$\underbrace{2c(4a + 7b)}_{2+3=3+2} + \underbrace{(7b + 4a)}_{3+2} = \underline{\underline{(4a+7b)(2c+1)}}$$

$$3x(5 + 2y) + 4(5 + 2y) = \underline{\underline{(5+2y)(3x+4)}}$$

$$(r - 6) + 3(r - 6) = (r - 6)(1 + 3) = \underline{\underline{(r-6)\cdot 4}}$$

$$\underbrace{3m - 3}_{\text{helle}} + \underbrace{mn - m}_{\text{dunkle}} = 3(m-1) + m(n-1)$$